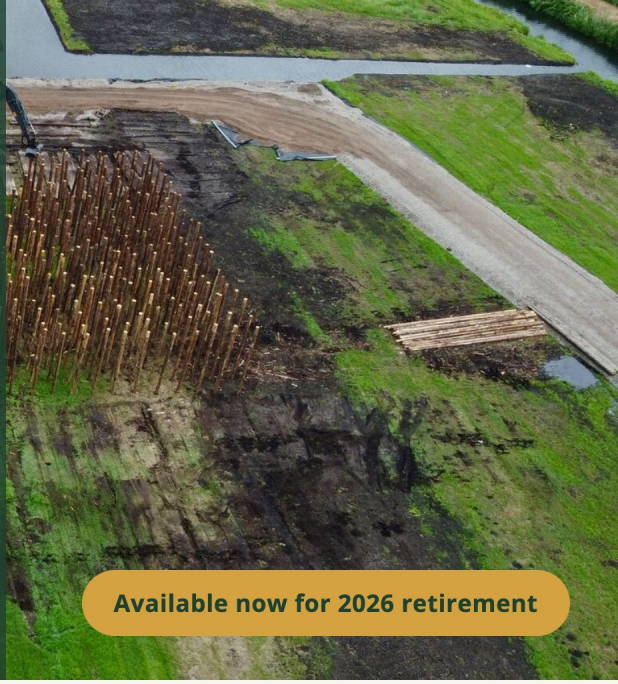
UNDERGROUND FOREST

CARBON REMOVAL CREDITS · RAINBOW STANDARD

Every building can be a carbon store

We replace concrete foundation piles with wooden ones, placed permanently below the groundwater table. Our first Rainbow credits are issued and available now.



Available now for 2026 retirement

3,249
carbon removal credits issued by Rainbow, verified by Normec

100+ years
anoxic storage of CO_2 below the groundwater table

19
Dutch buildings behind the first issuance, each one traceable

~280 kg
concrete CO_2e avoided per credit, as a co-benefit

WHAT WE DO

The foundation decides: concrete or wood

Construction is responsible for around 40% of global CO_2 emissions. On soft, wet soils almost every building stands on piles, and concrete is the default because it is cheaper.

We use PEFC-certified spruce and place it deep below the groundwater table. No oxygen reaches it there, so the wood does not decay and the CO_2 the tree absorbed stays stored. The technique is proven: Venice and Amsterdam have stood on wooden piles for centuries.

Why your purchase matters. Credit revenue closes the cost gap with concrete. That is what makes a builder choose wood.

WHY BUYERS TRUST IT

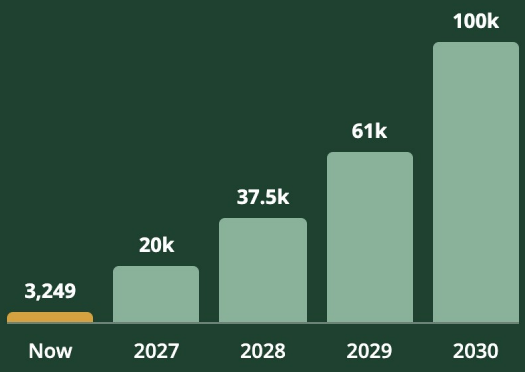
- **Rainbow Standard,** Biobased Construction Materials methodology. Rainbow is ICROA-endorsed and recognised by ICVCM as a CCP-Eligible programme.
- **Ex-post and verified.** Credits are issued only once the piles are in the ground, verified by Normec Verifavia on a verified, published project EPD.
- **Traceable per building.** Every tonne links to a specific building and location in the Rainbow registry (RIV-2026-PROJ-184).
- **Removal in Europe.** All projects are in the Netherlands, and you are welcome to visit them.

CREDITS FOR SALE NOW

3,249 tonnes CO_2

Our first issuance. Buy and retire this year for your 2026 reporting. Around €100 per tonne, depending on volume.

EXPECTED ISSUANCE



Credits per year, forecast. Future volumes are open for multi-year offtake.

Let's talk about your 2026 and multi-year removals

Ivo Wouters, Director · ivo.wouters@undergroundforest.nl · +31 6 1153 5761

undergroundforest.nl